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# EXHIBITION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND MACHINERY IN HUNGARY

The 1955 National Agricultural Fair for exhibiting agricultural products and machinery was held in Budapest 3-20 September 1955, according to a catalogue published for the fair. This report presents a description of the catalogue and a list of agricultural machines and equipment exhibited at the fair by Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and East Germany. The 275-page catalogue, Orszagos Mezogazdasagi Kiallitas Katalogusa, was compiled by Andras Biro and published in Budapest on 3 September 1955.

### Description of Catalogue

The catalogue covers all phases of agricultural production and lists all agricultural products exhibited during the 1955 fair. It is primarily a guide-book giving the locations where the various products were exhibited.

The publication gives general information pertaining to improvements made in the various branches of agriculture. It lists and discusses agricultural improvement and production under the headings of plant production, forestry enimal husbandry, and mechanization.

Under plant production, brief reference is made to the methods employed for increasing production. The names of state farms, producer cooperatives, and independent farmers with outstanding records in production are listed, as well as the yield of crops per cadastral yoke which the various producers obtained.

Under forestry, a general description is given of the activities of the various forestry services. Reference is made to the progress made in afforestation the mechanization of the forestry service. The machines being utilized by

Under animal husbandry, all types of livestock exhibited by state farms, producer cooperatives, and independent farmers are listed. Detailed data, including breed, age, etc. are given on the various types of livestock, and the names of the exhibitors are listed. Information is given on the variety of cattle which makes up the bulk of Hungary's horned cattle stock.

Under mechanization, a general description is given of the progress which has been made in the mechanization of agriculture. Figures are given on the number of agricultural machines turned over to agriculture during the Mirst Fiverar Plan, and percentage figures are given on the amount of mechanization to be attained during the Second Five-Year Plan.

The catalogue also contains a list of members of the various committees connected with the exhibition. The organizational affiliation of committee members is indicated, thus providing a considerable amount of information on agricultural organizations in Hungary.

He listed in the catalogue, agricultural machines and equipment exhibited by the Hungarian Ministry of Metallurgy and Machine Industry and by Czechoslovkia and East Germany are as follows.

Machines Exhitited by Hungarian Ministry of Metallurgy and Machine Industry

Power Machines

GS-35 tractor

GL-35 crawler tractor with 300 mm wide tracks

GL-35 crawler tractor with 200 mm wide tracks



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TD-413 crawler diesel tractor
Zetor K-25 tractor
M-25 universal tractor
M-18 universal tractor
MIA motor
MIB motor
JMC-130 II motor
125 cm3 motorcycle
250 cm3 motorcycle
D-350 motor truck
D-350 flat dump truck
Box dump truck

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# Soil Cultivating and Soil Preparing Machines

TE-330 tractor-drawn plow TEA-430 subsoil loosening plow TH stubble stripping attachment (mounted on TE-330 plow) ET one-way disk CE irrigation ditch plow OT side disk  $TB-36 \times 18 x$ -shaped disk TB-36 x 18 x-shaped disk converted to a v-shape D-6-KN light, single-share animal-drawn plow KE-5 double-share animal-drawn plow 4-A-WP light, single-share, animal-drawn plow 5-A-S medium-weight single-share, animal-drawn plow A-Mark heavy harrow, single section A-Mark heavy harrow, two sections A-Mark heavy harrow, three sections C-Mark seed-covering harrow, two sections C-Mark seed-covering harrow, three sections KSH light smooth roller H-1 ring roller VH ring roller for preparing water ditches "Kolbay" ring roller

#### Manure Spreaders

2-ML artificial fertilizer spreader 3-ML artificial fertilizer spreader

#### Sowing Machines

30-row sowing machine
UTVC 48-row sowing machine
UTTT 48-row sowing machine
KTV 24-row combined tractor sowing machine
12-row animal-drawn sowing machine
13-row "Buzakalasz" sowing machine
14-row animal-drawn sowing machine
16-row animal-drawn sowing machine
BU-2 potato planter

# Plant Cultivating and Protecting Machines

SFC winch-drawn universal vineyard cultivator SF vineyard covering plow ZK cultivator Hydraulic attachment for tractor

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KK spoked hoe
KT-5 horse hoe "Ditta"
One-wheeled push-type hoe
"Ideal" horse hoe
D-3-beet hoe "Deyl hoe"
"Plantage" horse hoe
GP plant protection duster
"Rapidtox" sprayer-duster

#### Harvesting Machines

AC-400 binder-thresher combine with chaff blower and attached straw agon ACL-400 crawler-type rice binder-thresher combine Sunflower harvesting equipment for AC-400 binder-thresher combine .B-409-binder-thresher combine with cutter adjuster (identical with AC-KA-8 binder KA-8 binding mechanism AC-400 gear of AC-400 binder-thresher combine RS-2 sugar beet puller ZR-3 beet loosener BS-2 potato digger LC norse rake SR-II windrower SzJS-1,8 mobile hay cutter (silo combine) HFK-6' grass mower ES-42' threshing machine for clover ES-42 threshing machine with electric drive U. hey stacker RC-42\* rice threshing drum

### Fodder Processing Machines

NGT high-capacity ensilage machine CCX hay chapper AD-6 hand hay chopper (wooden frame)
AD-6 hand hay chopper (metal frame)
TS-10 hay chopper (hand or machine drive) THE hand corn sheller TMV corn sheller with metal cover THE corn sheller with wood cover TGM machine-driven corn sheller MO-4 machine-driven corn sheller DR leet chopper KG-1 beet chopper RV beet chopper RM beet chopper TD-3 grinder D-12 hammer grinder D-24 hammer grinder "Furge" hand grinder "Beke" table hand grinder

#### Grandry Machines

GR grain sifter ("Kalmar" sifter) GSZ hand blower sifter GSR machine-driven blower sifter [ ] Hi seed grain duster



RT beet seed cleaner ("Purifix") Spiral separator (for beans, peas, vetch, etc.) Cylindrical separator (for the separation of round kernels from the ES silver selector Grain turners BM combined wheat washing machine III

#### Other Machines

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3-ton trailer 8-passenger house trailer 15-meter conveyer belt 9-meter conveyer belt Rope pulley with stand Hand pulley block 500-kilogram electric pulley block One-ton electric pulley block 2-ton electric pulley block MF agricultural hoist Single-section garden roller DH-250/800 double roller frame S-I grape crusher S-II grape crusher 12-liter fruit press BS-60-liter wine press BS-85-liter wine press BS-115-liter wine press BS-175-liter wine press BS-325-liter wine press GZ/. fruit crusher Hydraulic wine press TS milk separator FG milking machine Valve-type water bowls Hand-operated liquid manure pump "Hortobagy" pump
50-liter tipping kettle 75-liter tipping kettle 100-liter tipping kettle 200-liter tipping kettle

# Machines Exhibited by Czechoslovakia

#### Tractors

Zetor 25 A Zetor 25 K Zetor super

## Agricultural Machines

PT 10 crawler-type tractor (10 hp)

### Accessories

Spraying equipment for the PT 10 Plow for the PT 10 PF 6 "Motorobot" F 651 soil cutter

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Soil-drilling equipment PV 81 trailer PP 22 auxiliary frame Z 151 grass mower VCM "Cambridge" roller "Robella" hoe SZ 210 haymaker and windrower "Prim" harvester "Toron" hay drying equipment MA 90 threshing machine TLZ 120 flax pulling machine RV 42 hay chopping machine SRZ 42 silo combine LV 5 binder-thresher combine "Heros" 138-centimeter grass mower RMT 3 manure spreader H 303 animal-drawn wagon "Vertex" hay turner SK 4 four-row potato planter SK 36 grinder "Kuli" hay gatherer Apicultural equipment FT 900 sprayer Scythe sharpener Distilling equipment "Skem" sugar-beet combine "Pek" No 2 potato digger Potato washer Potato mashing machine LSK 130 baling machine FTP 2 1/2-ton manure wagon KN 170 P cultivator SUBZ 7.5 sowing machine (35 row/3 meter) KPN 6 hoe (6 row) PN 532 plow (5 shares) PDZ 17 stubble-stripping disk "Radikal" plow-hoe TDBT 5 A harrow SPZ "Plantazs" plow

#### Machines Exhibited by East Germany

K 115 threshing machine K 141 threshing machine T 317 ballon-wheeled hay and straw press T 242 collecting press equipped with windrower E 231 windrower Motor-equipped liquid manure pump with water tank Diaphragm pump with water tank K 119 threshing machine E 091 grass mower cutter-frame Binder-thresher combine Hayloader RS 15 grass mover with tractor Watering bowl Rinder Seed-grain cleaner with seed dresser 1,500-kilogram-capacity seed-grain dryer Dryer operated with cold air "Cyklop" winnower

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Magnetic seed-grain cleaner 45-liter milk centrifuge 75-liter milk centrifuge S 511 animal-drawn duster 100-liter sprayer on cart 3-liter hand sprayer All-purpose cultivator for RSO4/30, tractor K 15 "Kombinator" Sprayer and duster for RSO4/30, with tractor S 881 duster-sprayer 2-meter animal-drawn row planter l F 111 hay chopper Grass mower with swivel wheel support Twin-cone beet chopper Spiked roller Spiked roller with soil packer Subsoil packer "Cambridge-Croscill" roller Beet masher Beet slicer Potato digger Slanting conveyer belt Universal conveyer belt B 324 four-section tractor harrow R 48 fodder shredder 8501 portable duster 8502 portable duster 8510 grape sprayer 8526 sprayer without a tank Soil cutter Motor-driven hoe DZ 20 two-share tractor plow DZ 25 three-share tractor plow DZ 30 two-share tractor plow DZ 30 four-share tractor plow DE 16 U five-share tractor plow CZ 12 MO tractor plow "Veit" 6 RU animal-drawn plow "Isegrim" 6 RU mounted plow QW jointer plow NW 5 reversible plow UL 200 weeder UNI 200 weeder DSS 24 two-row disk harrow DSL 33 two-row disk harrow C u/4 subsoil loosener R 7 tractor cultivator S 612 motor-driven duster V 22 all-purpose cultivator 2.5-meter "Wilmo" artificial-fertilizer spreader "Berger"-type couplor with steel cable RS 30 plow Reversible plow Two-row potato planter KS 07 crawler tractor, 60 hp "Urtrak" 40-horsepower "Pionir" tractor RS 04 30-horsepower tractor 08/15 "Maulwurf" transport wagon One set of forestry tools Ripsaws



One set of pruning clippers, long-handled clippers, grafting knife, tree trimming saw, and bucksaw
One set of pruning knives
4350 and 4356 aluminum hand sprayers
436 A hand duster
100-kilogram sacking scale
20-kilogram graduated scale
N 10 HfS liquid fire-extinguishing equipment
TlL/s "Tetra" fire-extinguishing equipment
E2 L/s "Tetra" fire-extinguishing equipment
EB 100 electric chain saw
Dairy testing equipment
CZA 3 oil separator
MZ 75 milk separator
RU F-B milk separator
RO F-B milk separator
Rotary hand pump
Piston hand pump
Piston hand pump
Household plumbing equipment

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